

Poi et al., 2025. Linking hydrological connectivity with the richness and composition of aquatic invertebrates across the Paraná River floodplain, Argentina. *Limnetica* 44(1), 2025.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Table S1. Comparison of the mean relative abundance, species richness and specific diversity of micro crustaceans transported by floods to sites with different connectivity in the studied section of the Paraná River floodplain. The Paraná River was included as reference site. *Comparación de la abundancia media relativa, riqueza de especie y diversidad específica de los microcrustáceos transportados por las inundaciones a los sitios con diferente conectividad en la sección estudiada de la planicie del río Paraná. El río Paraná fue incluido como sitio de referencia.*

	Paraná River	Site 1	Site 2	Site 3	Site 4	Site 5
Cladocera						
Bosminidae						
<i>Bosmina hagmanni</i>	9.6	13.37	15.16	10.37		
<i>Bosminopsis deitersi</i>	10	14.04	15.16	12.5	7.2	2.1
Chydoridae						
<i>Alona monocantha</i>	5	1.67	1.42	4.78	1.5	1.7
<i>Alona cf. diaphana</i>		2.34	0.94	0.79		
<i>Alona cf. rustica</i>		1.33	2.36	0.79		
<i>Alona verrucosa</i>	1.66	3.34	1.89			
<i>Alona sp.</i>		1.67	1.89	0.53	1.2	4.2
<i>Alonella dentifera</i>		1.67	1.42	0.26		

<i>Alonella excise</i>		1	1.42	0.53		
<i>Camptocercus</i> sp.			0.47	0.26		
<i>Chydorus pubescens</i>	5	3.67	1.89	5.05	6	1.7
<i>Chydorus faviformis</i>		1.67	0.47	0.79	1.5	
<i>Chydorus strictomarginatus</i>	1.66	13.7	12.32	15.15		
<i>Chydorus scopulifer</i>		0.33	0.47	0.26		
<i>Chydorus nitidulus</i>		0.33	0.47	0.26		
<i>Dunhevedia odontoplax</i>				0.26	4.5	1.7
<i>Euryalona orientalis</i>	6.66		1.89	0.26	3.9	5.0
<i>Kurzia latissima</i>					4.54	8.3
<i>Kurzia</i> sp.	2.33		0.47			
<i>Leydigia leydigi</i>	1.66			0.26	2.4	
<i>Leydigiopsis curvirostris</i>				0.53	1.5	5
<i>Notoalona globulosa</i>	6.66	3.34	2.36	5.05	1.5	
<i>Oxyurella ciliata</i>		0.33	0.94	0.53		
<i>Pleuroxus</i> sp.		0.33	0.47	0.26		
<i>Phryxura dadayi</i>	1.66	0.66	0.94	0.53		
Sididae						
<i>Diaphanosoma birgei</i>	6.66	0.33	0.47			
<i>Diaphanosoma brevirreme</i>		0.33	0.47	0.56	9	13.0
<i>Latonopsis brevirreme</i>				0.53		
<i>Sarsilatona serricauda</i>		0.33	0.47	0.53	0.5	
<i>Pseudosida ramosa</i>	6.66	1.67	1.89	2.39	2.12	2.5
<i>Pseudopsida</i> sp.					3.9	8.2
Macrotrichidae						
<i>Echinisca elegans</i>				0.26	2.12	5.3
<i>Echinisca</i> sp.	1.66	0.66	0.94	0.53		
<i>Guernella raphaelis</i>	1.66					

<i>Graptoleberis testudinaria</i>	1.66	0.33	0.47	0.53	0.6	1.7
<i>Grimaldina brazzai</i>	2.33	0.33	1.42	0.53	5.15	
<i>Macrothrix</i> sp.	1.66	2	1.42	2.65		
<i>Onchobunops tuberculatus</i>	1.66	0.33	0,47	3.98	1.5	1.7
Ilyocryptidae						
<i>Ilyocryptus paranaensis</i>				0.26		
<i>Ilyocryptus</i> sp.	1.66	0.33	0.47			
Moinidae						
<i>Moina minuta</i>	6.66	2.3	3.79			
<i>Moinodaphnia</i>				0.26	2.12	2.5
Daphniidae						
<i>Daphnia laevis</i>			0.47			
<i>Ceriodaphnia cornuta</i>	1.66	6.68	3.79	2.92	10.6	19.0
<i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i>	8.33	13.04	10.9	8.51	2.7	1.0
<i>Ceriodaphnia reticulata</i>		0.33	0.47			
<i>Simocephalus serrulatus</i>	1.66	2.33	1.89	1.32	3.6	3.2
<i>Simocephalus vetulus</i>		0.33	0.47	0.79		
Copepoda						
<i>Macrocyclus albidus</i>	1.33	0.66	1.42	1.86		
<i>Microcyclus anceps pauxensis</i>					5.45	5.2
<i>Microcyclus anceps anceps</i>				0.79	6.06	
<i>Microcyclus anceps minor</i>		0.33	0.47	1.87		
<i>Microcyclus finitimus</i>	0.66					
<i>Microcylops mediasetosus</i>		0.33	0.47	0.79		
<i>Microcyclus medius</i>	1.33	0.33	0.47			
<i>Microcyclus</i> sp.				0.53	7.2	6.7
<i>Paracyclus fimbriatus</i>		0.33	0.94			
<i>Diaptomus corderoi</i>	0.33					

<i>Notodiaptomus carteri</i>		0.66	0.47	2.39		
<i>Notodiaptomus coniferoides</i>	1.33	0.66	0.47	2.13		
<i>Notodiaptomus spiniger</i>				2.65		
<i>Attheyella furmanni</i>	0.66					
Total species richness (S) 62	30	41	45	47	26	20
Mean abundance (ind m ⁻³ s ⁻¹) and						
SD of three samples	19±10	299±32	211±6.5	370±75	23±6.2	18±7
Shannon-Wiener index	3.06	2.892	3.039	3.084	3.044	2.694
Evenness Shannon-Wiener index/ ln S	0.7112	0.4399	0.4642	0.4647	0.807	0.7395

Table S2. Comparison of the mean relative abundance, species richness and specific diversity of macroinvertebrates retained by *Pontederia crassipes* roots in sites with different connectivity in the studied section of the Paraná River floodplain. *Comparación de la abundancia relativa promedio, riqueza de especies y diversidad específica de los macroinvertebrados retenidos por las raíces de Pontederia crassipes en sitios con diferente conectividad en la sección estudiada de la planicie del río Paraná.*

	Site 1	Site 2	Site 3	Site 4	Site 5
OLIGOCHAETA Naididae	2.45	3.93	5.65	11.03	25.96
<i>Slavina</i> sp.			+	+	-
<i>Dero</i> spp.	+	+	+	+	+
<i>Pristina</i> sp.	+	+	+		
Lumbricumorpha				+	+
OSTRACODA					
Limnocytheridae <i>Cytheridella ilosvayi</i>	22.65	22.87	18.35	9.7	8.7
HIRUDINEA					

Glossiphoniidae	-	-	-	1.71	-
CONCHOSTRACA					
Cyclestheridae <i>Cyclestheria hislop</i>	10.7	3.32	3.16	19.97	4.2
CLADOCERA					
<i>Simocephalus serrulatus</i>	+	+	+	+	
<i>Diapahanosoma birgei</i>	+	+	+	+	
<i>Pseudosida bidentata</i>			+	+	
<i>Ceriodaphnia</i> sp.	+	+	+		
<i>Ilyocriptus spinifer</i>		+	+		
<i>Eurialona occidentalis</i>			+	+	+
<i>Grimaldina brazzai</i>			+	+	
COPEPODA	5.5	24.88	8.9	10.04	5.5
<i>Notodiaptomus coniferoides</i>	+	+	+	+	
<i>Macrocyclops albidus</i>	+	+	+		
<i>Notodiaptomus</i> sp.		+	+	+	
<i>Microcyclops</i> sp.			+	+	+
AMPHIPODA					
Hyalellidae <i>Hyalella curvispina</i>	3.66	3.4	2.6	3.59	3.15
INSECTA					
HEMIPTERA Adults					
Belostomatidae <i>Belostoma micantulum</i>		0.14	0.42		
Pleidae <i>Neoplea maculosa</i>	0.02	0.56	2.5	0.06	0.16
Naucoridae <i>Pelocoris</i> sp.				-	0.02
<i>Ambrysus</i> sp.	0.38			-	
Veliidae <i>Microvelia</i> sp.	0.025			-	-
Corixidae <i>Tenagobia</i> sp.	1.35	1.4	1.44	0.64	-
ODONATA larvae					
Coenagrionidae larvae	0.505	0.72	1.23	1.20	0.62

<i>Telebasis</i> sp.					
Libellulidae larvae	0.81	0.37	3.2	1.06	0.64
<i>Miathyria marcella</i>					
EPHEMEROPTERA larvae					
Caenidae <i>Caenis</i> sp.			3.7	0.69	0.85
Baetidae <i>Callibaetis</i> sp.	2.32	3.54	7.86	0.86	
Polymitarcyidae			1.3	1.96	1.8
TRICHOPTERA larvae					
Polycentropodidae <i>Cynellus</i> sp.	2.7	1.54	1.09	2.32	1.53
Hydroptilidae <i>Oxyethira</i> sp.			0.3	0.43	2.75
<i>Neotrichia</i> sp.	1.04	0.09			
DIPTERA larvae and pupae					
Culicidae <i>Mansonia</i> sp.					0.08
<i>Aedeomyia</i> sp.		0.16	0.11	0.14	
Chironomidae	30.06	13.57	17.7	12.5	24.03
<i>Chironomus</i> sp.			+	+	+
<i>Ablabesmyia</i> sp.	+	+	+	+	+
<i>Procladius</i> sp.			+	+	
<i>Stenochironomus</i> sp.			+	+	
<i>Microtendipes</i> sp.	+	+	+		
<i>Polypedilum</i> sp.	+	+	+		
<i>Cricotopus</i> sp.	+	+	+		
Tanytarsisni	+	+	+		
Ephydriidae				0.07	
Syrphidae <i>Eristalis</i> sp.				0.07	0.05
Ceratopogonidae <i>Forcipomyia</i> sp.		0.28			
<i>Bezzia</i> sp.			1.2	0.37	1.1
COLEOPTERA Adults and larvae					

Noteridae, <i>Hydrocanthus</i> sp.	0.31	0.4	1.17	3.06	
Scirtidae <i>Scirtes</i> sp.		0.37		0.27	
Curculionidae <i>Neochetina brucchi</i>		0.47	0.24	0.57	
Hydrophilidae	0.04	0.74	1.12	2.21	
<i>Tropisternus</i> sp.	+	+	+	+	
<i>Hydrochus richteri</i>		+	+	+	
<i>Derallus</i> sp.	+	+	+	+	
<i>Enochrus</i> sp.			+	+	
<i>Helochares</i> sp.			+	+	
Stratiomyidae		0.23			
Lampyridae				0.02	
Lepidoptera larvae and pupae	1.09	1.15		0.02	
MOLLUSCA					
Planorbiidae <i>Drepanotrema</i> sp.		1.15	3.2	1.14	
Cochliopidae <i>Heleobia parchappii</i>	3.25	4.9	2.2	1.7	0.37
Ancylidae	0.46	3.02	2.3		
Sphaeriidae	0.02	1.05			
Total taxa richness (S) 63	27	34	48	41	32
Mean abundance (ind/m ²) and SD of three samples	26741.1 ±18212.0	24054.0 ±18272.3	21444.9 ±955.3	13529.1 ±12047.8	18965.6 ±9209.9
Shannon–Wiener index	2.082	2.277	2.752	2.69	2.545
Evenness Shannon-Wiener index/ ln S	0.4012	0.375	0.5057	0.4909	0.4393